# DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

For the convenience of readers and for information purpose only, the auditors' report and the accompanying financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. In the event of any discrepancy between the English version and the original Chinese version or any differences in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language auditors' report and financial statements shall prevail.

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT TRANSLATED FROM CHINESE

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC.

### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of DAVICOM Semiconductor, Inc. and subsidiaries (the "Group") as at June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months then ended, as well as the consolidated statements of changes in equity and of cash flows for the six months then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

### Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

## **Basis for qualified conclusion**

As explained in Note 4(3), the financial statements of certain insignificant consolidated subsidiaries were not reviewed by independent auditors. Total assets of these subsidiaries amounted to NT\$75,712 thousand and NT\$325,755 thousand, constituting 6.53% and 26.49% of the consolidated total assets as at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, total liabilities amounted to NT\$3,728 thousand and NT\$1,294 thousand, constituting 2.26% and 0.61% of the consolidated total liabilities as at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and the total comprehensive income (loss) amounted to NT\$634 thousand, NT\$1,317 thousand, NT\$118 thousand and NT\$649 thousand, constituting 12.85%, 5.82%, 1.06%,

and 1.79% of the consolidated total comprehensive income for the three months and six months then ended, respectively.

## **Qualified** conclusion

Except for the adjustments to the consolidated financial statements, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries been reviewed by independent auditors as described in the *Basis for qualified conclusion* section above, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at June 30, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and six months then ended and its consolidated cash flows for the six months then ended in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Lin, Chia-Hung

Hsiao, Chun-Yuan

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For and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers, Taiwan

August 9, 2024

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. The standards, procedures and practices in the Republic of China governing the audit of such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements and independent auditors' report are not intended for use by those who are not informed about the accounting principles or auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China, and their applications in practice.

As the financial statements are the responsibility of the management, PricewaterhouseCoopers cannot accept any liability for the use of, or reliance on, the English translation or for any errors or misunderstandings that may derive from the translation.

### DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES <u>CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS</u> JUNE 30, 2024, DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND JUNE 30, 2023 (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

	Assets Notes AMOUNT		June 30, 202 AMOUNT	<u>24</u> %	December 31, 2 AMOUNT	2023 %	June 30, 202. AMOUNT	3
	Current assets							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents	6(1)	\$ 708,913	61	\$ 695,332	61	\$ 770,835	63
1170	Accounts receivable, net	6(3)	22,486	2	20,988	2	25,570	2
1200	Other receivables		1,556	-	1,430	-	355	-
1220	Current tax assets		3,945	-	3,645	-	-	-
130X	Inventories, net	6(4)	27,854	3	31,438	3	38,496	3
1410	Prepayments		2,086	-	1,640	-	2,060	-
1470	Other current assets		4,007		4,029		22	
11XX	Total Current Assets		770,847	66	758,502	66	837,338	68
	Non-current assets							
1510	Financial assets at fair value	6(2)						
	through profit or loss - non-current		60,607	5	61,055	5	54,486	4
1600	Property, plant and equipment, net	6(5)	139,329	12	141,294	12	143,182	12
1755	Right-of-use assets	6(6)	84,842	7	86,081	8	87,320	7
1760	Investment property, net	6(8)	90,535	8	92,043	8	93,503	8
1780	Intangible assets		630	-	718	-	928	-
1840	Deferred income tax assets		7,540	1	7,197	1	6,947	1
1900	Other non-current assets	8	4,920	1	5,125		6,016	
15XX	Total Non-current Assets		388,403	34	393,513	34	392,382	32
1XXX	Total Assets		\$ 1,159,250	100	\$ 1,152,015	100	\$ 1,229,720	100

(Continued)

### DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES <u>CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS</u> JUNE 30, 2024, DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND JUNE 30, 2023 (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

			June 30, 2024		December 31, 20	023	June 30, 2023		
	Liabilities and Equity	Notes	А	MOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%
	Current liabilities								
2130	Current contract liabilities		\$	98	-	\$ 135	-	\$ 97	-
2150	Notes payable			151	-	153	-	150	-
2170	Accounts payable			2,489	-	3,562	-	4,680	-
2200	Other payables	6(9)		76,537	7	28,883	3	116,961	10
2230	Current income tax liabilities			-	-	-	-	4,418	-
2280	Current lease liabilities	12(2)		1,554	-	1,546	-	1,541	-
2300	Other current liabilities			3,609	-	4,379		1,322	-
21XX	<b>Current Liabilities</b>			84,438	7	38,658	3	129,169	10
	Non-current liabilities								
2570	Deferred income tax liabilities			3,357	-	1,915	-	2,652	-
2580	Non-current lease liabilities	12(2)		70,742	6	71,520	6	72,295	6
2600	Other non-current liabilities			6,550	1	6,506	1	6,920	1
25XX	Non-current liabilities			80,649	7	79,941	7	81,867	7
2XXX	<b>Total Liabilities</b>			165,087	14	118,599	10	211,036	17
	Equity attributable to owners of								
	parent								
	Share capital	6(11)							
3110	Common stock			831,171	72	831,171	72	831,171	68
	Capital surplus	6(12)							
3200	Capital surplus			58,641	5	63,597	6	63,597	5
	Retained earnings	6(13)							
3310	Legal reserve			100,978	9	95,866	8	95,866	8
3320	Special reserve			12,859	1	12,799	1	12,799	1
3350	Undistributed earnings			5,733	1	51,157	5	34,929	3
	Other equity interest								
3400	Other equity interest		(	6,904)(	1)(	12,859)(	1)	( 11,363)(	1)
	Treasury shares	6(11)							
3500	Treasury shares		(	8,315)(	1)(	8,315)(	1)	(8,315)(	1)
31XX	Equity attributable to owners								
	of the parent			994,163	86	1,033,416	90	1,018,684	83
3XXX	Total Equity			994,163	86	1,033,416	90	1,018,684	83
	Significant contingent liabilities and unrecognised contract commitments	9							
3X2X	Total Liabilities and Equity		\$	1,159,250	100	\$ 1,152,015	100	\$ 1,229,720	100

### DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME <u>THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023</u> (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except earning per share amounts)

			Three months ended June 30			Six months ended June 30								
				2024			2023			2024			2023	
	Items	Notes		MOUNT	%		MOUNT	%		MOUNT	%		MOUNT	%
4000	Sales revenue	6(14)	\$	41,930	100	\$	69,478	100	\$	78,854	100		136,675	100
5000	Operating costs	6(4)(19)(20)	(	14,891)(	<u>35</u> )	(	23,002)(	33)	(	<u>25,799</u> )		(	43,277)	
5900	Net operating margin Operating expenses	6(19)(20)		27,039	65		46,476	67		53,055	67		93,398	68
6100	Selling expenses	0(19)(20)	(	8,323)(	20)	(	8,527)(	12)	(	16,640)	( 21)	(	16,586)	(12)
6200	General and administrative		(	0,525)(	20)	(	0,527)(	12)	(	10,040)	( 21)	(	10,500)	( 12)
	expenses		(	11,254)(	27)	(	12,630)(	18)	(	22,853)	( 29)	(	24,875)	(18)
6300	Research and development													
	expenses		(	14,280)(	34)	(	16,899)(	25)	(	29,542)	( 37)	(	34,535)	( 25)
6450	Impairment on expected	6(3) and $12(2)$					1.50						5.50	
(000	credit losses	12(2)		-	- 01		150	-		75	- ( <u>07</u> )		550	-
6000 6900	Total operating expenses Operating income (loss)		(	<u>33,857</u> )( 6,818)(	<u>81</u> ) 16)	(	<u>37,906</u> )( 8,570	$\frac{55}{12}$	(	<u>68,960</u> ) 15,905)		(	<u>75,446</u> ) 17,952	$(\underline{55})$
0900	Non-operating income and		(	0,010)(	10)		8,570	12	(	15,905)	$\left(\underline{20}\right)$		17,952	15
	expenses													
7100	Interest income	6(15)		3,751	9		4,036	6		5,676	7		4,788	3
7010	Other income	6(16)		6,630	16		6,601	9		13,294	17		13,192	10
7020	Other gains and losses	6(17)	(	429)(	1)		4,102	6		3,332	4		4,147	3
7050	Finance costs	6(18)	(	165)(	<u> </u>	(	167)	-	(	330)		(	334)	
7000	Total non-operating income			0 707	22		14 570	0.1		01 070	20		01 700	16
7000	and expenses			9,787	23		14,572	21		21,972	28		21,793	16
7900	Income from continuing operations before income tax			2,969	7		23,142	33		6,067	8		39,745	29
7950	Income tax expense	6(21)		419	1	(	23,142 2,796)(	4)	(	<u> </u>		(	4,852	$(\underline{3})$
8000	Profit for the period from	0(21)		117	1	(	2,770)(	<u> </u>	(	000)	$\left(\underline{1}\right)$	(	<u>+,052</u> )	()
0000	continuing operations			3,388	8		20,346	29		5,181	7		34,893	26
8200	Profit for the period		\$	3,388	8	\$	20,346	29	\$	5,181	7	\$	34,893	26
	Other comprehensive income													
	<b>Components of other</b>													
	comprehensive income that													
	will be reclassified to profit or													
8361	loss Financial statement													
8501	translation differences of													
	foreign operations		\$	1,545	4	\$	2,292	4	\$	5,955	7	\$	1,436	1
8360	Components of other					-		<u> </u>			<u> </u>			
	comprehensive income that													
	will be reclassified to profit													
0200	or loss			1,545	4		2,292	4		5,955	7		1,436	1
8300	Total other comprehensive		¢	1 515	4	¢	2 202	4	¢	5 055	7	¢	1 426	1
8500	income for the period Total comprehensive income		\$	1,545	4	\$	2,292	4	\$	5,955	/	\$	1,436	
8500	for the period		\$	4,933	12	¢	22 638	33	\$	11,136	14	¢	36,329	27
	Profit, attributable to:		φ	4,933	12	\$	22,638	33	φ	11,130	14	\$	30,329	27
8610	Owners of parent		\$	3,388	8	\$	20,346	29	\$	5,181	7	\$	34,893	26
0010	Comprehensive income,		Ψ	5,500	0	Ψ	20,540	27	Ψ	5,101	/	Ψ	54,075	20
	attributable to:													
8710	Owners of parent		\$	4,933	12	\$	22,638	33	\$	11,136	14	\$	36,329	27
	ľ		<u> </u>			<u> </u>			<u> </u>			<u> </u>		
	Basic earnings per share	6(22)												
9750	Total basic earnings per share		\$		0.04	\$		0.25	\$		0.06	\$		0.42
	Diluted earnings per share	6(22)												
9850	Total diluted earnings per		*			<i>t</i>			*		0	*		
	share		\$		0.04	\$		0.25	\$		0.06	\$		0.42

#### DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023 (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

		Equity attributable to owners of the parent									
				Capital surplus Retained earnings							
	Notes	Common stock	Additional paid- in capital	Capital surplus, treasury share transactions	Others	Legal reserv	ve Special reserve	Undistributed earnings	Exchange differences from translation of foreign operations	Treasury shares	Total equity
Six months ended June 30, 2023											
Balance at January 1, 2023		\$ 831,171	\$ 39,061	\$ 6,225	\$ 38,714	\$ 88,78	2 \$ 22,711	\$ 59,410	(\$ 12,799)	(\$ 8,315)	\$1,064,960
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	<u></u> ,		34,893	-	-	34,893
Other comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-			-	1,436	-	1,436
Total comprehensive income								34,893	1,436		36,329
Appropriation and distribution of earnings	6(13)						_	·			
Legal reserve	. ,	-	-	-	-	7,08	4 -	( 7,084)	-	-	-
Reversal of special reserve		-	-	-	-		- ( 9,912)	9,912	-	-	-
Cash dividends		-	-	-	-			( 62,202)	-	-	( 62,202)
Cash dividends distributed from capital surplus	6(12)(13)		( 20,403)				<u> </u>				(20,403_)
Balance at June 30, 2023		\$ 831,171	\$ 18,658	\$ 6,225	\$ 38,714	\$ 95,86	6 \$ 12,799	\$ 34,929	(\$ 11,363)	(\$ 8,315)	\$1,018,684
Six months ended June 30, 2024											
Balance at January 1, 2024		\$ 831,171	\$ 18,658	\$ 6,225	\$ 38,714	\$ 95,86	6 \$ 12,799	\$ 51,157	(\$ 12,859)	(\$ 8,315)	\$1,033,416
Profit for the period		-	-	-				5,181	-	-	5,181
Other comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-			-	5,955	-	5,955
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-				5,181	5,955	-	11,136
Appropriation and distribution of earnings	6(13)										
Legal reserve		-	-	-	-	5,11	2 -	( 5,112)	-	-	-
Reversal of special reserve		-	-	-	-		- 60	( 60)	-	-	-
Cash dividends		-	-	-	-			( 45,433)	-	-	( 45,433)
Cash dividends distributed from capital surplus	6(12)(13)		(4,956)				<u> </u>				(4,956)
Balance at June 30, 2024		\$ 831,171	\$ 13,702	\$ 6,225	\$ 38,714	\$ 100,97	8 \$ 12,859	\$ 5,733	(\$ 6,904)	(\$ 8,315)	\$ 994,163

#### DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023 (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

			nded June 30			
	Notes		2024		2023	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit before tax		¢	6.067	¢	20 745	
		\$	6,067	\$	39,745	
Adjustments						
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	$((\mathbf{z}))(\mathbf{z})(\mathbf{z})$					
Depreciation (including investment property and	6(5)(6)(8)		4 042		4 021	
right-of-use assets) Amortisation	$\epsilon(10)$		4,942		4,931	
Amorusation Impairment on expected credit gain	6(19) 12(2)	(	430	(	1,770	
Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit	12(2)	(	75)	(	550)	
or loss	6(2)(17)		2 449	(	2 021 )	
	((19))		2,448 330	(	3,921)	
Interest expense Interest income	6(18) 6(15)	/		(	334	
	6(15)	(	5,676)	(	4,788)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities						
Changes in operating assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss-	12(2)					
	12(2)	1	2,000 \			
non-current Notes receivable		(	2,000)		- 499	
Accounts receivable		1	-	(		
		(	1,423)	(	858)	
Other receivables Inventories		(	42)		38	
		1	3,584	(	6,176	
Prepayments Other current assets		(	446)	(	833)	
			22		-	
Changes in operating liabilities		1	27.5	(	47.5	
Current contract liabilities		(	37)	(	47)	
Notes payable		(	2)	(	12	
Accounts payable		(	1,073)	(	832)	
Other payables Other current liabilities		(	2,735)	(	1,388	
Net defined benefit liabilities		(	770)	(	2) 57	
		. <u> </u>	44			
Cash inflow generated from operations Interest received			3,588		43,119	
		(	5,648	(	4,768 334)	
Interest paid Income tax paid		(	330)	(		
		(	86)	(	5,164)	
Net cash flows from operating activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			8,820		42,389	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	6(5)	(	230)			
Increase in intangible assets	0(3)	(	137)	(	143)	
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(		(	143)	
-		(	367)	(	145_)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(122)				20	
Increase in guarantee deposits received	6(23)	/	-	(		
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities	6(6)(23)	(	770)	(	767)	
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(	770)	(	747)	
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash			5 000		1 40 6	
equivalents			5,898		1,436	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents			13,581		42,935	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		<u>_</u>	695,332	<u>_</u>	727,900	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		\$	708,913	\$	770,835	

# DAVICOM SEMICONDUCTOR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except as otherwise indicated)

## 1. HISTORY AND ORGANISATION

- (1)Davicom Semiconductor, Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated as a corporation under the provisions of the Company Act of the Republic of China (R.O.C.). The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred herein as the "Group") are primarily engaged in the research, development, production, manufacturing, and sales of communications network ICs.
- (2)On August 6, 2007, the Company was authorized to trade its common stocks on the Taiwan Stock Exchange.
- 2. <u>THE DATE OF AUTHORIZATION FOR ISSUANCE OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL</u> <u>STATEMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR AUTHORIZATION</u>

These consolidated financial statements were reported to the Board of Directors on August 9, 2024.

- 3. APPLICATION OF NEW STANDARDS, AMENDMENTS AND INTERPRETATIONS
  - (1) Effect of the adoption of new issuances of or amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS®") Accounting Standards that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission ("FSC")

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by FSC and became effective from 2024 are as follows:

	Effective date by
	International Accounting
New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Standards Board
Amendments to IFRS 16, 'Lease liability in a sale and leaseback'	January 1, 2024
Amendments to IAS 1, 'Classification of liabilities as current or non-current'	January 1, 2024
Amendments to IAS 1, 'Non-current liabilities with covenants'	January 1, 2024
Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7, 'Supplier finance arrangements'	January 1, 2024

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

(2) Effect of new issuances of or amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC but not yet adopted by the Group

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC effective from 2025 are as follows:

	Effective date by
	International Accounting
New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Standards Board
Amendments to IAS 21, 'Lack of exchangeability'	January 1, 2025

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

(3) IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

New standards, interpretations and amendments issued by IASB but not yet included in the IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC are as follows:

5	
	Effective date by
	International Accounting
New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Standards Board
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, 'Amendments to the classification and	January 1, 2026
measurement of financial Instruments'	
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28, 'Sale or contribution of assets between	To be determined by
an investor and its associate or joint venture'	International Accounting
	Standards Board
IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendment to IFRS 17, 'Initial application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 – comparative information'	January 1, 2023
IFRS 18, 'Presentation and disclosure in financial statements'	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19, 'Subsidiaries without public accountability: disclosures'	January 1, 2027
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11	January 1, 2026
Expect for the following, the above standards and interpretations have no	significant impact to the

Expect for the following, the above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

A. IFRS 18, ' Presentation and disclosure in financial statements'

IFRS 18, 'Presentation and disclosure in financial statements' replace IAS 1. The standard introduces a defined structure of the statement of profit or loss, disclosure requirements related to management-defined performance measures, and enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes.

B. IFRS 19, 'Subsidiaries without public accountability: Disclosures'
 The standard permits eligible subsidiaries to use IFRS Accounting Standards with reduced disclosures.

## 4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted are consistent with Note 4 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for the compliance statement, basis of preparation, basis of consolidation and additional policies as set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

## (1) <u>Compliance statement</u>

- A. The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" and the International Accounting Standard 34, 'Interim financial reporting' that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC.
- B. These consolidated financial statements are to be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023
- (2) <u>Basis of preparation</u>
  - A. Except for the following items, the consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention:
    - (a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.
    - (b) Defined benefit liabilities recognised based on the net amount of pension fund assets less present value of defined benefit obligation.
  - B. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations, and SIC Interpretations that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC (collectively referred herein as the "IFRSs"), requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the consolidated financial statements are disclosed in Note 5.
- (3) Basis of consolidation
  - A. Basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements:
    - (a) All subsidiaries are included in the Group's consolidated financial statements. Subsidiaries are all entities (including structured entities) controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when the Group is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. Consolidation of subsidiaries begins from the date the Group obtains control of the subsidiaries and ceases when the Group loses control of the subsidiaries.
    - (b) Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains or losses on transactions between companies within the Group are eliminated. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been adjusted where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

- (c) Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income are attributed to the owners of the parent and to the non-controlling interests. Total comprehensive income is attributed to the owners of the parent and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.
- (d) Changes in a parent's ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in the parent losing control of the subsidiary (transactions with non-controlling interests) are accounted for as equity transactions, i.e. transactions with owners in their capacity as owners. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognised directly in equity.
- (e) When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, the Group remeasures any investment retained in the former subsidiary at its fair value. That fair value is regarded as the fair value on initial recognition of a financial asset or the cost on initial recognition of the associate or joint venture. Any difference between fair value and carrying amount is recognised in profit or loss. All amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in relation to the subsidiary are reclassified to profit or loss on the same basis as would be required if the related assets or liabilities were disposed of. That is, when the Group loses control of a subsidiary, all gains or losses previously recognised in other comprehensive income in relation to the subsidiary should be reclassified from equity to profit or loss, if such gains or losses would be reclassified to profit or loss when the related assets or liabilities are disposed of.

				Ownership (%)		
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Main business activities	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	Description
Davicom Semiconductor, Inc.	Medicom Corp.	Manufacturing and designing of IC	100.00	100.00	100.00	(a)
Davicom Semiconductor, Inc.	Davicom Investment Inc.	Investment company	100.00	100.00	100.00	(b)
Davicom Semiconductor, Inc.	TSCC Inc.	Reinvestment business	100.00	100.00	100.00	-
Davicom Semiconductor, Inc.	Aidialink Corp.	Wireless communication machinery and equipment manufacturing industry	100.00	100.00	100.00	(a)
TSCC Inc.	JUBILINK LIMITED	Reinvestment business	100.00	100.00	100.00	-

B. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

- (a) The financial statements of the entity as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were not reviewed by the independent auditors as the entity did not meet the definition of a significant subsidiary.
- (b) The financial statements of the entity as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2023 were not reviewed by the independent auditors as the entity did not meet the definition of a significant subsidiary.
- C. Subsidiaries not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.
- D. Adjustments for subsidiaries with different balance sheet dates: None.
- E. Significant restrictions on fund remittance from subsidiaries to the parent company: None.
- F. Subsidiaries that have non-controlling interests that are material to the Group: None.

## (4) Employee benefit

A. Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits are measured at the undiscounted amount of the benefits expected to be paid in respect of service rendered by employees in a period and should be recognised as expenses in that period when the employees render service.

- B. Pensions
  - (a) Defined contribution plans

For defined contribution plans, the contributions are recognised as pension expenses when they are due on an accrual basis. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent of a cash refund or a reduction in the future payments.

- (b) Defined benefit plans
  - i. Net obligation under a defined benefit plan is defined as the present value of an amount of pension benefits that employees will receive on retirement for their services with the Group in current period or prior periods. The liability recognised in the balance sheet in respect of defined benefit pension plans is the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the balance sheet date less the fair value of plan assets. The net defined benefit obligation is calculated annually by independent actuaries using the projected unit credit method. The rate used to discount is determined by using interest rates of government bonds (at the balance sheet date) of a currency and term consistent with the currency and term of the employment benefit obligations.
  - ii. Remeasurements arising on defined benefit plans are recognised in other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise and are recorded as retained earnings.
  - iii. Pension cost for the interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the pension cost rate derived from the actuarial valuation at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events. Also, the related information is disclosed accordingly.
- C. Employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration Employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration are recognised as expense and liability, provided that such recognition is required under legal or constructive obligation and those amounts can be reliably estimated. Any difference between the resolved amounts and the subsequently actual distributed amounts is accounted for as changes in estimates. If employee compensation is paid by shares, the Group calculates the number of shares based on the closing price at the previous day of the board meeting resolution.
- (5) Income tax
  - A. The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or items recognised directly in equity, in which cases the tax is recognised in other comprehensive income or equity.

- B. The current income tax expense is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company and its subsidiaries operate and generate taxable income. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in accordance with applicable tax regulations. It establishes provisions where appropriate based on the amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities. An additional tax is levied on the unappropriated retained earnings and is recorded as income tax expense in the year the stockholders resolve to retain the earnings.
- C. Deferred tax is recognised, using the balance sheet liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated balance sheet. However, the deferred tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of goodwill or of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of the transaction affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss and does not give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences. Deferred tax is provided on temporary differences arising on investments in subsidiaries, except where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference is controlled by the Group and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates (and laws) that have been enacted or substantially enacted by the balance sheet date and are expected to apply when the related deferred tax asset is realised or the deferred tax liability is settled.
- D. Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. At each balance sheet date, unrecognised and recognised deferred tax assets are reassessed.
- E. Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset on the balance sheet when the entity has the legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and they are levied by the same taxation authority on either the same entity or different entities that intend to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.
- F. The interim period income tax expense is recognised based on the estimated average annual effective income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pretax income of the interim period, and the related information is disclosed accordingly.
- G. If a change in tax rate is enacted or substantively enacted in an interim period, the Group recognises the effect of the change immediately in the interim period in which the change occurs. The effect of the change on items recognised outside profit or loss is recognised in other comprehensive income or equity while the effect of the change on items recognised in profit or loss is recognised in profit or loss.

## 5. <u>CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND KEY SOURCES OF ASSUMPTION</u> <u>UNCERTAINTY</u>

There have been no significant changes as of June 30, 2024. Please refer to Note 5 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

## 6. DETAILS OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTS

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		June 30, 2023	
Cash on hand	\$	112	\$	114	\$	128
Checking accounts and demand deposits		383,849		357,060		458,886
Time deposits		324,952		338,158		311,821
	\$	708,913	\$	695,332	\$	770,835

A. The Group transacts with a variety of financial institutions all with high credit quality to disperse credit risk, so it expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.

- B. The Group has no cash and cash equivalents pledged to others.
- (2) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Items	June	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		e 30, 2023
Non-current items:						
Financial assets mandatorily measured						
at fair value through profit or loss						
Unlisted stocks	\$	39,761	\$	39,761	\$	39,761
Beneficiary certificates		29,000		29,000		29,000
Limited partnership		10,000		8,000		6,000
Subtotal		78,761		76,761		74,761
Valuation adjustment	()	18,154)	(	15,706)	()	20,275)
	\$	60,607	\$	61,055	\$	54,486

A. Amounts recognised in profit or loss in relation to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are listed below:

	Three months ended June 30,						
	2	.024	2023				
Financial assets mandatorily measured at							
fair value through profit or loss							
Equity instruments	(\$	990) \$	1,590				
	Six months ended June 30,						
	2	.024	2023				
Financial assets mandatorily measured at							
fair value through profit or loss							
Equity instruments	( <u>\$</u>	2,448) \$	3,921				

- B. As of June 30, 2024, the Group has no financial assets at amortised cost pledged to others.
- C. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is provided in Note 12(2).

## (3) Notes and accounts receivable

	Jun	e 30, 2024	Decen	nber 31, 2023	Jur	ie 30, 2023
Accounts receivable	\$	23,162	\$	21,739	\$	26,321
Less: Allowance for uncollectible accounts	()	676)	(	751)	()	751)
	\$	22,486	\$	20,988	\$	25,570

A. The ageing analysis of accounts receivable and notes receivable that were past due but not impaired is as follows:

	June 3	0, 2024	December	r 31, 2023	June 30	0, 2023	
	Accounts	Notes	Accounts	Notes	Accounts	Notes	
	receivable	receivable	receivable	receivable	receivable	receivable	
Not past due	\$ 22,930	\$-	\$ 21,593	\$ -	\$ 23,291	\$ -	
Up to 30 days	232		146		3,030		
	\$ 23,162	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,739</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 26,321	<u>\$ -</u>	

The above ageing analysis was based on past due date.

- B. As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, accounts receivable were all from contracts with customers. And as of January 1, 2023, the balance of receivables from contracts with customers amounted to \$24,661.
- C. Information relating to credit risk of accounts receivable is provided in Note 12(2).
- (4) Inventories

			June 30, 2024	
	Cost		Allowance for valuation loss	Book value
Work in progress	\$ 18,958	(\$	10,361)	\$ 8,597
Finished goods	 30,007	(	10,750)	 19,257
	\$ 48,965	(\$	21,111)	\$ 27,854
		De	ecember 31, 2023	
			Allowance for	
	 Cost		valuation loss	 Book value
Work in progress	\$ 19,120	(\$	11,069)	\$ 8,051
Finished goods	 31,429	(	8,042)	 23,387
	\$ 50,549	( <u>\$</u>	19,111)	\$ 31,438
			June 30, 2023	
			Allowance for	
	Cost		valuation loss	Book value
Work in progress	\$ 21,268	(\$	11,268)	\$ 10,000
Finished goods	 34,339	(	5,843)	 28,496
	\$ 55,607	(\$	17,111)	\$ 38,496

The cost of inventories recognised as expenses for the period:

	Three months ended June 30,					
		2024		2023		
Cost of goods sold	\$	12,891	\$	23,002		
Loss on decline in market value		2,000		_		
	\$	14,891	\$	23,002		
		Six months er	nded Jun	e 30,		
		2024		2023		
Cost of goods sold	\$	23,799	\$	42,747		
Loss on decline in market value		2,000		530		
	\$	25,799	\$	43,277		

# (5) Property, plant and equipment

		2024						
		Buildings and		nputer unications				
		structures		ipment		Others		Total
At January 1		structures	cqu	ipinent		Others		10141
Cost	\$	207,965	\$	496	\$	377	\$	208,838
Accumulated depreciation	(	67,087)	(	234)	(	223)	(	67,544)
I	\$	140,878	\$	262	\$	154	\$	141,294
Opening net book amount as at January 1	\$	140,878	\$	262	\$	154	\$	141,294
Additions		-		230		-		230
Depreciation charge	(	2,079)	()	70)	(	46)	(	2,195)
Closing net book amount as								
at June 30	\$	138,799	\$	422	\$	108	\$	139,329
At June 30								
Cost	\$	207,965	\$	726	\$	377	\$	209,068
Accumulated depreciation	(	69,166)	()	304)	()	269)	(	69,739)
	\$	138,799	\$	422	\$	108	\$	139,329

		2023							
		Buildings and structures	co	Computer mmunications equipment		Others		Total	
<u>At January 1</u>									
Cost	\$	207,908	\$	496	\$	381	\$	208,785	
Accumulated depreciation	(	62,929)	(	336)	(	154)	(	63,419)	
	\$	144,979	\$	160	\$	227	\$	145,366	
Opening net book amount as at January 1	\$	144,979	\$	160	\$	227	\$	145,366	
Depreciation charge	(	2,076)	(	62)	(	46)	(	2,184)	
Closing net book amount as									
at June 30	\$	142,903	\$	98	\$	181	\$	143,182	
At June 30									
Cost	\$	207,908	\$	496	\$	381	\$	208,785	
Accumulated depreciation	(	65,005)	(	398)	(	200)	(	65,603)	
	\$	142,903	\$	98	\$	181	\$	143,182	

The Group has no financial assets at fair value through profit or loss pledged to others.

A. The Group leases assets including land. Rental contracts are made for periods of 20 years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. The lease agreements do not impose covenants, but leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.

B. The carrying amount of right-of-use assets and the depreciation charge are as follows:

	June	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		30, 2023
	Carry	ring amount	Carry	ing amount	Carrying amount	
Land	\$	56,947	\$	57,873	\$	58,800
Buildings		27,895		28,208		28,520
	\$	84,842	\$	86,081	\$	87,320
				Three months	ended Jur	ie 30,
				2024		2023
			Deprec	iation charge	Deprec	iation charge
Land			\$	463	\$	463
Buildings				157		156
			\$	620	\$	619

<sup>(6) &</sup>lt;u>Leasing arrangements – lessee</u>

		Six months ended June 30,			
	2	2024		2023	
	Deprecia	ation charge	Depreci	ation charge	
Land	\$	926	\$	926	
Buildings		313		313	
	\$	1,239	\$	1,239	

C. The information on profit and loss accounts relating to lease contracts is as follows:

	T	hree months	ended Ju	ne 30,
	2	024		2023
Items affecting profit or loss				
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$	151	\$	153
Expense on short-term lease contracts	\$	15	\$	23
Expense on leases of low-value assets	\$	51	\$	61
		Six months er	nded June	e 30,
	2	024		2023
Items affecting profit or loss				
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$	302	\$	308
Expense on short-term lease contracts	\$	17	\$	83
Expense on leases of low-value assets	\$	98	\$	106

- D. For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group's total cash outflow for leases were \$603, \$621, \$1,187 and \$1,264, respectively.
- (7) <u>Leasing arrangements lessor</u>
  - A. The Group leases assets including buildings. Rental contracts are typically made for periods of 1 and 3 years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions.
  - B. For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group recognised rent income in the amounts of \$6,544, \$6,489, \$13,069 and \$12,968, respectively, based on the operating lease agreement, which does not include variable lease payments.
  - C. The maturity analysis of the lease payments under the operating leases is as follows:

	June	e 30, 2024	Decem	ber 31, 2023	 June 30, 2023
2023	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 10,923
2024		14,182		23,452	3,690
2025		23,909		17,319	816
2026		6,689		-	 
	\$	44,780	\$	40,771	\$ 15,429

## (8) <u>Investment property</u>

		Six months ended J	une 30,
		2024	2023
At January 1			
Cost	\$	150,193 \$	150,145
Accumulated depreciation	(	58,150) (	55,134)
	\$	92,043 \$	95,011
Opening net book amount as at January 1	\$	92,043 \$	95,011
Depreciation charge	(	1,508) (	1,508)
Closing net book amount as at June 30	\$	90,535 \$	93,503
At June 30			
Cost	\$	150,193 \$	150,145
Accumulated depreciation	(	59,658) (	56,642)
	\$	90,535 \$	93,503

A. Rental income from investment property and direct operating expenses arising from investment property are shown below:

		Three months	ended	June 30,
		2024		2023
Rental income from investment property	\$	6,544	\$	6,489
Direct operating expenses arising from the investment property that generated rental income				
during the period	(\$	1,517)	(\$	1,490)
		Six months e	nded J	lune 30,
	_	2024		2023
Rental income from investment property	\$	13,069	\$	12,968
Direct operating expenses arising from the investment property that generated rental income				
during the period	(\$	3,038)	(\$	2,997)

B. The fair value of the investment property held by the Group as at June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023 was \$166,474, \$166,474 and \$183,694, respectively which was valued by independent valuers. Valuations were made using the cost approach and income approach for each approach which is categorised within Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. Key assumptions are as follows:

		C	Overall ca	pital	F	Ratio of
		i	nterest ra	ite	salvage value	
Cost approach			2.145%	, D		5.00%
				_	Capitalisation rate	
Income approach						8.20%
(9) Other payables						
	Ju	ine 30, 2024	Decemb	er 31, 2023	Ju	ne 30, 2023
Dividends payable	\$	45,433	\$	-	\$	62,202
Distribution of capital surplus		4,956		-		20,403
Wages and bonus payable		19,159		21,640		26,999
Processing fees payable		2,840		2,518		2,916
Others		4,149		4,725		4,441
	\$	76,537	\$	28,883	\$	116,961

### (10) Pensions

- A. (a) The Company and its domestic subsidiaries have a defined benefit pension plan in accordance with the Labor Standards Law, covering all regular employees' service years prior to the enforcement of the Labor Pension Act on July 1, 2005 and service years thereafter of employees who chose to continue to be subject to the pension mechanism under the Law. Under the defined benefit pension plan, two units are accrued for each year of service for the first 15 years and one unit for each additional year thereafter, subject to a maximum of 45 units. Pension benefits are based on the number of units accrued and the average monthly salaries and wages of the last 6 months prior to retirement. The Company and its domestic subsidiaries contribute monthly an amount equal to 2% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the retirement fund deposited with Bank of Taiwan, the trustee, under the name of the independent retirement fund committee. Also, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries would assess the balance in the aforementioned labor pension reserve account by the end of December 31, every year. If the account balance is insufficient to pay the pension calculated by the aforementioned method to the employees expected to qualify for retirement in the following year, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries will make contributions for the deficit by next March.
  - (b) For the aforementioned pension plan, the Group recognised pension costs of \$34, \$34, \$68 and \$69 for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

- B. (a) Effective July 1, 2005, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries have established a defined contribution pension plan (the "New Plan") under the Labor Pension Act (the "Act"), covering all regular employees with R.O.C. nationality. Under the New Plan, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries contribute monthly an amount based on 6% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the employees' individual pension accounts at the Bureau of Labor Insurance. The benefits accrued are paid monthly or in lump sum upon termination of employment.
  - (b) The pension costs under defined contribution pension plans of the Group for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, were \$1,101, \$1,138, \$2,223 and \$2,274, respectively.
- (11) Share capital
  - A. As of June 30, 2024, the Company's authorized capital was \$1,200,000, consisting of 120,000 thousand shares of ordinary stock (including 18,000 thousand shares reserved for employee stock options and 400 thousand shares reserved for convertible bonds issued by the Company), and the paid-in capital was \$831,171 with a par value of \$10 (in dollars) per share. All proceeds from shares issued have been collected.
  - B. Treasury shares
    - (a) Reason for share reacquisition and movements in the number of the Company's treasury shares are as follows:

		June 30, 2024				
Name of company		Number of shares				
holding the shares	Reason for reacquisition	(share in thousands)	Carrying amount			
The Company	To be reissued to employees	512	\$ 8,315			
		Decembe	r 31, 2023			
Name of company		Number of shares				
holding the shares	Reason for reacquisition	(share in thousands)	Carrying amount			
The Company	To be reissued to employees	512	\$ 8,315			
		June 30, 2023				
Name of company		Number of shares				
holding the shares	Reason for reacquisition	(share in thousands)	Carrying amount			
The Company	To be reissued to employees	512	\$ 8,315			

(b) Pursuant to the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act, the number of shares bought back as treasury share should not exceed 10% of the number of the Company's issued and outstanding shares and the amount bought back should not exceed the sum of retained earnings, paid-in capital in excess of par value and realised capital surplus.

- (c) Pursuant to the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act, treasury shares should not be pledged as collateral and is not entitled to dividends before it is reissued.
- (d) Pursuant to the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act, treasury shares should be reissued to the employees within five years from the reacquisition date and shares not reissued within the fiveyear period are to be retired. Treasury shares to enhance the Company's credit rating and the stockholders' equity should be retired within six months of acquisition.

## (12) Capital surplus

Pursuant to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus arising from paid-in capital in excess of par value on issuance of common stocks and donations can be used to cover accumulated deficit or to issue new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, provided that the Company has no accumulated deficit. Further, the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act requires that the amount of capital surplus to be capitalized mentioned above should not exceed 10% of the paid-in capital each year. Capital surplus should not be used to cover accumulated deficit unless the legal reserve is insufficient.

On May 29, 2024 and May 31, 2023, the distribution of cash dividends from capital surplus was approved by the shareholders and amounted to \$4,956 and \$20,403, respectively.

## (13) <u>Retained earnings</u>

- A. Under the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the current year's earnings shall first be used to pay all taxes and offset prior years' operating losses and 10% of the remaining amount shall be set aside as legal reserve, then set aside or reverse special reserve in accordance with related regulations. The appropriation of the remainder along with the earnings in prior years shall be proposed by the Board of Directors and resolved at the stockholders' meeting. The Company shall appropriate all the current distributable earnings, taking into consideration the Company's financials, business and operations. Dividends to shareholders can be distributed in the form of cash or shares and cash dividends to shareholders shall account for at least 80% of the total dividends to shareholders.
- B. Except for covering accumulated deficit or issuing new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, the legal reserve shall not be used for any other purpose. The use of legal reserve for the issuance of stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership is permitted, provided that the distribution of the reserve is limited to the portion in excess of 25% of the Company's paid-in capital.
- C. In accordance with the regulations, the Company shall set aside special reserve from the debit balance on other equity items at the balance sheet date before distributing earnings. When debit balance on other equity items is reversed subsequently, the reversed amount could be included in the distributable earnings.

	Year ended December 31, 2023			Yea	ar ended Dec	em	ber 31, 2022	
	A	mount	1	Dividends per share n dollars)	P	Amount		Dividends per share (in dollars)
Legal reserve	\$	5,112			\$	7,084		·
Special reserve (reversal of)		60			(	9,912)		
Cash dividends		45,433	\$	0.55		62,202	\$	0.753

D. The appropriation of 2023 and 2022 earnings was resolved by the shareholders on May 29, 2024 and May 31, 2023, respectively. Details are as follows:

On May 29, 2024 and May 31, 2023, the distribution of cash dividends from capital surplus was approved by the shareholders and amounted to \$4,956 and \$20,403, respectively. The abovementioned appropriation of earnings of 2023 and 2022 was in agreement with those amounts proposed by the Board of Directors on February 29, 2024 and March 7, 2023, respectively.

### (14) Operating revenue

	Three months ended June 30,					
		2024	2023			
Revenue from contracts with customers	<u>\$</u>	41,930	\$	69,478		
		Six months e	nded June 30,			
		2024		2023		
Revenue from contracts with customers	\$	78,854	\$	136,675		

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers.

The Group derives revenue at a point in time in the following geographical regions:

	Three months ended June 30,				
	2024			2023	
China	\$	23,463	\$	32,313	
Taiwan		10,299		11,146	
USA		812		11,500	
Other		7,356		14,519	
	\$	41,930	\$	69,478	
	Six months ended June 30,				
		2024		2023	
China	\$	46,421	\$	68,054	
Taiwan		14,797		18,448	
USA		1,762		19,927	
Other		15,874		30,246	
	\$	78,854	\$	136,675	

# (15) Interest income

		Three months	ended Ju	une 30,
		2024		2023
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	3,503	\$	3,763
Other interest income		248		273
	\$	3,751	\$	4,036
		Six months en	nded Jui	ne 30,
		2024		2023
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	5,154	\$	4,242
Other interest income		522		546
	\$	5,676	\$	4,788
(16) Other income				
		Three months	ended Ju	une 30,
		2024		2023
Rent income	\$	6,544	\$	6,489
Other income, others		86		112
	\$	6,630	\$	6,601
		Six months en	nded Jui	
	<u></u>	2024	<u></u>	2023
Rent income	\$	13,069 225	\$	12,968 224
Other income, others	\$	13,294	\$	13,192
(17) Other gains and losses	-	- , -		- 7 -
(17) Other gains and losses		Three months	ended Ji	ine 30.
		2024		2023
Net (losses) gains on financial assets at fair value through (loss) profit	(\$	990)	\$	1,590
Net currency exchange gains		2,078		4,014
Other losses	(	1,517)	(	1,502)
	( <u>\$</u>	429)	\$	4,102
		Six months en	nded Iuu	ne 30
		2024	1404 541	2023
Net (losses) gains on financial assets at fair value				
through (loss) profit	(\$	2,448)	\$	3,921
Net currency exchange gains		8,818		3,235
Other losses	(	3,038)	(	3,009)
	\$	3,332	\$	4,147

# (18) Finance costs

	Three months ended June 30,					
	202	24	2023			
Interest expense	\$	165	\$	167		
-	Si	x months en	nded June 30,			
	202	24	2023			
Interest expense	\$	330	\$	334		

Three months ended June 30,

# (19) Expenses by nature

		2024	2023		
Changes in finished goods, work-in-process and raw materials inventory	\$	9,177	\$	15,767	
Employee benefit expense		27,136		31,190	
Product testing fees		3,559		3,497	
Depreciation charges on property, plant and					
equipment (including right-of-use assets)		1,719		1,711	
Amortisation charges		206		870	
Other costs and expenses		6,951		7,873	
Operating costs and expenses	\$	48,748	\$	60,908	
	Six months ended June 30,				
		2024		2023	
Changes in finished goods, work-in-process and raw materials inventory	\$	15,521	\$	29,309	
Employee benefit expense		55,581		62,203	
Product testing fees		5,989		6,355	
Depreciation charges on property, plant and					
equipment (including right-of-use assets)		3,434		3,423	
Amortisation charges		430		1,770	
Other costs and expenses		13,804		15,663	
Operating costs and expenses	\$	94,759	\$	118,723	

## (20) Employee benefit expense

	Three months ended June 30,				
		2024		2023	
Wages and salaries	\$	22,589	\$	26,387	
Labour and health insurance fees		1,989		2,095	
Pension costs		1,135		1,172	
Directors' remuneration		320		723	
Other personnel expenses		1,103		813	
	\$	27,136	\$	31,190	
	Six months ended June 30,				
		2023			
Wages and salaries	\$	46,512	\$	52,633	
Labour and health insurance fees		4,156		4,311	
Pension costs		2,291		2,343	
Directors' remuneration		639		1,315	
Other personnel expenses		1,983		1,601	
	\$	55,581	\$	62,203	

- A. According to the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, a ratio of gain on current pre-tax profit before deduction of employees' compensation and directors' remuneration, after covering accumulated losses, shall be distributed as employees' compensation and directors' remuneration. The ratio shall not be lower than 8.5% for employees' compensation and shall not be higher than 2% for directors' remuneration. A company may, by a resolution adopted by a majority vote at a meeting of Board of Directors attended by two-thirds of the total number of directors, have the profit distributable as employees' compensation distributed in the form of shares or in cash; and in addition thereto a report of such distributed in cash. Qualification requirements of employees, including the employees of subsidiaries of the Company meeting certain specific requirements, entitled to receive employees' compensation in the form of stock or cash are set by the Board of Directors.
- B. For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, employees' compensation was accrued at \$282, \$2,198, \$576 and \$3,775, respectively; directors' and supervisors' remuneration was accrued at \$67, \$517, \$136 and \$888, respectively. The aforementioned amounts were recognised in salary expenses.

The employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration were estimated and accrued based on 8.5% and 2% of distributable profit of current year as of the end of reporting period.

Employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration of 2023 as resolved by the meeting of the Board of Directors were in agreement with those amounts recognised in the 2023 financial statements.

Information about employees' bonus and directors' and supervisors' remuneration of the Company as approved by the meeting of Board of Directors and resolved by the shareholders will be posted in the "Market Observation Post System" at the website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

## (21) Income tax

A. Income tax expense

Components of income tax expense:

	Three months ended June 30,					
	2	2024	2023			
Current tax:						
Current tax on profits for the period	\$	- \$	2,448			
Prior year income tax overestimation	(	240) (	408)			
Total current tax	(	213)	2,040			
Deferred tax:						
Origination and reversal of						
temporary differences	(	206)	756			
Income tax expense	(\$	419) \$	2,796			
	Six months ended June 30,					
	2	2024	2023			
Current tax:						
Current tax on profits for the period	\$	- \$	4,541			
Additional income tax imposed on						
unappropriated earnings		27	-			
Prior year income tax overestimation	(	240) (	408)			
Total current tax	(	213)	4,133			
Deferred tax:						
Origination and reversal of						
temporary differences		1,099	719			
Income tax expense	\$	886 \$	4,852			

B. The Company's income tax returns through 2021 have been assessed and approved by the Tax Authority.

# (22) Earnings per share

(2) <u>Earnings per share</u>			
	Thre	ee months ended June 30	), 2024
		Weighted average	
		number of ordinary	
		shares outstanding	Earnings per share
	Amount after tax	(share in thousands)	(in dollars)
Basic earnings per share		(bhare in thousands)	(in donais)
Profit attributable to ordinary			
shareholders of the parent	\$ 3,388	82,605	\$ 0.04
Diluted earnings per share			+
Profit attributable to ordinary			
shareholders of the parent	\$ 3,388	82,605	
Restricted stocks to employees			
Assumed conversion of all			
dilutive potential ordinary shares			
Employees' bonus	-	9	
· ·			
Profit attributable to shareholders			
of the parent plus assumed			
conversion of all dilutive potential	¢ <b>2.2</b> 00	00 (14	¢ 0.04
ordinary shares	\$ 3,388	82,614	\$ 0.04
	Thre	ee months ended June 30	), 2023
		Weighted average	
		number of ordinary	
		shares outstanding	Earnings per share
	Amount after tax	(share in thousands)	(in dollars)
Basic earnings per share	Timount unter tux	(share in thousands)	(in donars)
Profit attributable to ordinary	\$ 20,346	82,605	\$ 0.25
shareholders of the parent	\$ 20,340	82,005	φ 0.25
Diluted earnings per share			
Profit attributable to ordinary	\$ 20,346	82,605	
shareholders of the parent Restricted stocks to employees			
Assumed conversion of all dilutive			
potential ordinary shares			
		( 64)	
Employees' bonus Profit attributable to shareholders		(04)	
of the parent plus assumed			
conversion of all dilutive potential			
ordinary shares	\$ 20,346	82,541	\$ 0.25
orumary shares			

		Six	months ended June 30,	2024	
	Amount after tax		Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (share in thousands)		ngs per share n dollars)
Basic earnings per share					
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$	5,181	82,605	\$	0.06
Diluted earnings per share Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	\$	5,181	82,605		
Employees' bonus		-	68		
Profit attributable to shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential					
ordinary shares	\$	5,181	82,673	\$	0.06
		Six	months ended June 30,	2023	
	Amou		Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding	Earni	ngs per share
Basic earnings per share	Amou	int after tax	(share in thousands)	(1	n dollars)
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent Diluted earnings per share	\$	34,893	82,605	<u>\$</u>	0.42
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent Assumed conversion of all dilutive	\$	34,893	82,605		
potential ordinary shares Employees' bonus			260		
Profit attributable to shareholders of the parent plus assumed					
conversion of all dilutive potential					

## (23) Changes in liabilities from financing activities

			Six	months end	led J	June 30, 2024			
			Cash	n dividends		Guarantee	L	liabilities from	
			and	cash from		deposits		financing	
	Leas	se liability	captial surplus		received		activities-gross		
At January 1	\$	73,066	\$	-	\$	3,491	\$	76,557	
Changes in cash flow from									
financing activities	(	770)		-		-	(	770)	
Changes in other									
non-cash items				50,389		-		50,389	
At June 30	\$	72,296	\$	50,389	\$	3,491	\$	126,176	
			Six	months end	led J	June 30, 2023			
			Cash	n dividends		Guarantee	L	Liabilities from	
			and	cash from		deposits		financing	
	Leas	se liability	capt	ial surplus		received	ac	ctivities-gross	
At January 1	\$	74,603	\$	-	\$	3,471	\$	78,074	
Changes in cash flow									
from financing activities	(	767)		-		20	(	747)	
Changes in other									
non-cash items		-		82,605		-		82,605	
At June 30	\$	73,836	\$	82,605	\$	3,491	\$	159,932	
7. <u>RELATED PARTY TRANSAC</u>	TIONS								
Key management compensation	<u>1</u>								
					Tł	aree months end	ed Ju	ine 30,	
						24		2023	
Salaries and other short-term emp	loyee be	enefits		\$		3,766 \$		5,020	
•	-			-					

Salaries and other short-term employee benefits

### 8. PLEDGED ASSETS

The Group's assets pledged as collateral are as follows:

Pledged asset	June	30, 2024	Decem	ber 31, 2023	June	e 30, 2023	Purpose
Time deposits							Performance
(shown as other non-current assets)	\$	2,140	\$	2,140	\$	2,140	guarantee

Six months ended June 30,

\$

7,520

2023

9,821

2024

\$

# 9. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNISED CONTRACT COMMITMENTS

The Group leases out properties under operating leases. Please refer to Note 6(7) for details.

## 10. SIGNIFICANT DISASTER LOSS

None.

## 11. SIGNIFICANT SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

None.

## 12. <u>OTHERS</u>

(1) Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debt.

## (2) Financial instruments

A. Financial instruments by category

Financial assets	Jun	e 30, 2024	Decen	nber 31, 2023	Jun	e 30, 2023
Financial assets						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss Financial assets at amortised cost	\$	60,607	\$	61,055	\$	54,486
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable	\$	708,913 22,486	\$	695,332 20,988	\$	770,835 25,570
Other receivables		1,556 102		1,430		355 124
Guarantee deposits paid Other financial assets		2,140		102 2,140		2,140
	\$	735,197	\$	719,992	\$	799,024
<u>Financial liabilities</u> Financial liabilities at amortised cost						
Notes payable	\$	151	\$	153	\$	150
Accounts payable		2,489		3,562		4,680
Other accounts payable		76,537		28,883		116,961
Guarantee deposits received		3,491		3,491		3,491
	\$	82,668	\$	36,089	\$	125,282
Lease liability	\$	72,296	\$	73,066	\$	73,836

## B. Financial risk management policies

(a) The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

- (b) Risk management is carried out by a central treasury department (Group treasury) under policies approved by the Board of Directors. Group treasury identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close co-operation with the Group's operating units. The Board provides written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas and matters, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments, and investment of excess liquidity.
- C. Significant financial risks and degrees of financial risks
  - (a) Market risk

Foreign exchange risk

i. The Group's businesses involve some non-functional currency operations. The information on assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies whose values would be materially affected by the exchange rate fluctuations is as follows:

					June 3	0, 2024						
						Sensitivity analysis						
	F	oreign										
	cu	irrency					E	ffect on	Effec	ct on other		
	a	mount	Exchange		ok value	Degree of	p	rofit or	comp	rehensive		
	(In th	nousands)	rate	(	NTD)	variation		loss	i1	ncome		
(Foreign currency: functional currency)												
Financial assets												
Monetary items												
USD:NTD	\$	8,126	32.45	\$ 2	263,689	1%	\$	2,637	\$	-		
CNY:NTD		14	4.45		62	1%		1		-		
HKD:NTD		499	4.16		2,076	1%		21		-		
Financial liabilities												
Monetary items												
USD:NTD	\$	44	32.45	\$	1,428	1%	\$	14	\$	-		
					December	r 31, 2023						
							Sens	itivity an	alysis			
	F	oreign										
	cu	irrency						ffect on		ct on other		
		mount	Exchange		ok value	Degree of	p	rofit or	-	orehensive		
	(In th	nousands)	rate	(	NTD)	variation		loss	iı	ncome		
(Foreign currency: functional currency)												
Financial assets												
Monetary items												
USD:NTD	\$	8,408	30.71	\$ 2	258,210	1%	\$	2,582	\$	-		
CNY:NTD		14	4.33		61	1%		1		-		
HKD:NTD		499	3.93		1,961	1%		20		-		
<u>Financial liabilities</u> <u>Monetary items</u>												
USD:NTD	\$	76	30.71	\$	2,334	1%	\$	23	\$	-		
		,	~33~									

		June 30, 2023										
						Sensitivity analysis						
	cı a	Foreign urrency mount housands)	Exchange rate	Book valu (NTD)	e Degree of variation		ffect on cofit or loss		fect on other nprehensive income			
(Foreign currency: functional currency)												
<u>Financial assets</u> <u>Monetary items</u>												
USD:NTD	\$	9,389	31.14	\$ 292,373	1%	\$	2,924	\$	-			
CNY:NTD		14	4.28	60	1%		1		-			
HKD:NTD		499	3.97	1,981	1%		20		-			
<u>Financial liabilities</u> <u>Monetary items</u>												
USD:NTD	\$	122	31.14	\$ 3,799	1%	\$	38	\$	-			

ii. The total exchange gain (loss), including realised and unrealised, arising from significant foreign exchange variation on the monetary items held by the Group for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, amounted to \$2,078, \$4,014, \$8,818 and \$3,235, respectively.

Price risk

- i. The Group's equity securities, which are exposed to price risk, are the held financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. To manage its price risk arising from investments in equity securities, the Group diversifies its portfolio. Diversification of the portfolio is done in accordance with the limits set by the Group.
- ii. The Group's investments in equity securities comprise shares and open-end funds issued by the domestic companies. The prices of equity securities would change due to the change of the future value of investee companies. If the prices of these equity securities had increased/decreased by 1% with all other variables held constant, post-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, other components of equity would have increased/decreased by \$606 and \$545, respectively.

(b) Credit risk

i. Credit risk refers to the risk of financial loss to the Group arising from default by the clients or counterparties of financial instruments on the contract obligations. The main factor is that counterparties could not repay in full the accounts receivable based on the agreed terms.

- ii. The Group manages their credit risk taking into consideration the entire group's concern. For banks and financial institutions, only independently rated parties with a minimum rating of 'A' are accepted. According to the Group's credit policy, each local entity in the Group is responsible for managing and analysing the credit risk for each of their new clients before standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Internal risk control assesses the credit quality of the customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the Board of Directors. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored.
- iii. The Group adopts the assumptions under IFRS 9, the default occurs when the contract payments are past due over 90 days.
- iv. The Group classifies customers' accounts receivable in accordance with credit rating of customer. The Group applies the simplified approach to estimate expected credit loss under the provision matrix basis.
- v. The Group used the forecast ability of Taiwan Institute of Economic Research report to adjust historical and timely information to assess the default possibility of accounts receivable. On June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the provision matrix, loss rate methodology is as follows:

	Group A		 Group B	Total		
<u>At June 30, 2024</u>						
Expected loss rate		0.03%	4.09%~4.10%			
Total book value	\$	17,962	\$ 5,200	\$	23,162	
Loss allowance	\$	5	\$ 671	\$	676	
		Group A	 Group B		Total	
At December 31, 2023						
Expected loss rate		0.03%	3.96%~3.98%			
Total book value	\$	15,010	\$ 6,729	\$	21,739	
Loss allowance	\$	4	\$ 747	\$	751	
		Group A	Group B		Total	
At June 30, 2023			 			
Expected loss rate		0.03%	4.08%			
Total book value	\$	20,143	\$ 6,178	\$	26,321	
Loss allowance	\$	6	\$ 745	\$	751	

vi. Movements in relation to the Group applying the modified approach to provide loss allowance for accounts receivable is as follows:

		nded June	30,	
	2		2023	
	Account	s receivable	Accoun	ts receivable
At January 1	\$	751	\$	1,301
Reversal of impairment loss	(	(75) (		550)
At June 30	\$	\$	751	

According to the above method, the allowance loss on the accounts receivable as of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, should be \$216, \$278 and \$254, respectively, which is not significantly different from the amount of allowance loss on the current account. For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, there was no impairment loss arising from customers' contracts.

(c) Liquidity risk

- i. Cash flow forecasting is performed by Group treasury. Group treasury monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs. Such forecasting compliance with internal balance sheet ratio targets and, if applicable external regulatory or legal requirements, for example, currency restrictions.
- ii. Surplus cash held by the operating entities over and above balance required for working capital management will be invested in interest bearing current accounts and time deposits, choosing instruments with appropriate maturities or sufficient liquidity to provide sufficient head-room as determined by the above-mentioned forecasts.
- iii. The table below analyses the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities based on the remaining period at the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date for non-derivative financial liabilities. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Except for notes payable, accounts payable and other payables, the amount of undiscounted contractual cash flows is approximately at its carrying amount and is due within one year. The amount of undiscounted contractual cash flows:

	Less than 1		Between 1		Between 2			
June 30, 2024	year		and 2 years		and 5 years		Over 5 years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Lease liability	\$	2,148	\$	2,148	\$	6,444	\$	73,189
Other financial liabilities		-		2,515		976		-
(shown as other non-current								
liabilities)								

	Less than 1		Between 1		Between 2			
December 31, 2023		year	and	2 years	and 5 years		Ov	er 5 years
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Lease liability	\$	2,148	\$	2,148	\$	6,444	\$	74,263
Other financial liabilities		996		2,495		-		-
(shown as other non-current								
liabilities)								
	Les	ss than 1	Bet	tween 1	Be	tween 2		
June 30, 2023	Les	ss than 1 year	200	tween 1 2 years	20	etween 2 15 years	Ov	er 5 years
June 30, 2023 Non-derivative financial liabilities	Les		200		20		Ove	er 5 years
	Les	year	200	2 years	20		Ove \$	er 5 years 75,337
Non-derivative financial liabilities		year	and	2 years	and	15 years		<u> </u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities Lease liability		<u>year</u> 2,148	and	2 years	and	15 years		<u> </u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities Lease liability Other financial liabilities		<u>year</u> 2,148	and	2 years	and	15 years		<u> </u>

## (3) Fair value information

- A. The different levels that the inputs to valuation techniques are used to measure fair value of financial and non-financial instruments have been defined as follows:
  - Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date. A market is regarded as active where a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. The fair value of the Group's investment in listed stocks is included in Level 1.
  - Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
  - Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. The fair value of the Group's investment in equity investment without active market is included in Level 3.
- B. Fair value information of investment property at cost is provided in Note 6(8).
- C. Financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's financial instruments not measured at fair value including cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable, other receivables, guarantee deposits paid, notes and accounts payables, other payables and lease liability (includes current and non-current) approximate to their fair values.

June 30, 2024	]	Level 1	 Level 2	Level 3		Total
Assets						
Recurring fair value measurements						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Equity securities	\$	23,961	\$ -	\$ 26,536	\$	50,497
Limited partnership		_	 _	 10,110		10,110
Total	\$	23,961	\$ 	\$ 36,646	\$	60,607
December 31, 2023	]	Level 1	 Level 2	 Level 3		Total
Assets						
Recurring fair value measurements						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Equity securities	\$	22,528	\$ -	\$ 30,995	\$	53,523
Limited partnership		_	 _	 7,532		7,532
Total	\$	22,528	\$ _	\$ 38,527	\$	61,055
June 30, 2023	]	Level 1	 Level 2	 Level 3		Total
Assets						
Recurring fair value measurements						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Equity securities	\$	22,391	\$ -	\$ 25,848	\$	48,239
Limited partnership		_	 _	 6,247		6,247
Total	\$	22,391	\$ _	\$ 32,095	\$	54,486

D. The related information of financial and non-financial instruments measured at fair value by level on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets and liabilities is as follows:

(b)The methods and assumptions the Group used to measure fair value are as follows:

i. The instruments the Group used market quoted prices as their fair values (that is, Level 1) are listed below by characteristics:

Closed-end fund

Market quoted price

Closing price

- ii. Except for financial instruments with active markets, the fair value of other financial instruments is measured by using valuation techniques or by reference to counterparty quotes. The fair value of financial instruments measured by using valuation techniques can be referred to current fair value of instruments with similar terms and characteristics in substance, discounted cash flow method or other valuation methods, including calculated by applying model using market information available at the consolidated balance sheet date (i.e. yield curves on the Taipei Exchange, average commercial paper interest rates quoted from Reuters).
- iii. The output of valuation model is an estimated value and the valuation technique may not be able to capture all relevant factors of the Group's financial and non-financial instruments. Therefore, the estimated value derived using valuation model is adjusted accordingly with additional inputs, for example, model risk or liquidity risk and etc. In accordance with the Group's management policies and relevant control procedures relating to the valuation models used for fair value measurement, management believes adjustment to valuation is necessary in order to reasonably represent the fair value of financial and non-financial instruments at the consolidated balance sheet. The inputs and pricing information used during valuation are carefully assessed and adjusted based on current market conditions.
- iv. The Group takes into account adjustments for credit risks to measure the fair value of financial and non-financial instruments to reflect credit risk of the counterparty and the Group's credit quality.
- E. For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, there was no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2.
- F. The following chart is the movement of Level 3 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

		Six months er	nded June 30,			
		2024	2023			
	Non	-derivative	Non-derivative			
	equity	instruments	equity	v instruments		
At January 1	\$	38,527	\$	28,244		
Acquired in the period		2,000		-		
(Losses) gains recognised in profit or loss	(	3,881)		3,851		
At June 30	\$	36,646	\$ 32,095			

G. For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, there was no transfer into or out from Level 3.

- H. Finance department is in charge of valuation procedures for fair value measurements being categorised within Level 3, which is to verify independent fair value of financial instruments. Such assessment is to ensure the valuation results are reasonable by applying independent information to make results close to current market conditions, confirming the resource of information is independent, reliable and in line with other resources and represented as the exercisable price, and frequently updating inputs and making any other necessary adjustments to the fair value.
- I. The following is the qualitative information of significant unobservable inputs and sensitivity analysis of changes in significant unobservable inputs to valuation model used in Level 3 fair value measurement:

	Fair value at June 30, 2024	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted shares	\$ 26,536	Market comparable companies	Discount for lack of marketability	1.47	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
		Net asset value	Control premium	0.65	The higher the multiple and control premium, the higher the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	0.66	
Limited partnership	10,110	Net asset value	Not applicable	-	Not applicable

	Fair value at		Significant	Range	Relationship of		
	December 31,	Valuation	unobservable	(weighted	inputs to fair		
Non-derivative equity instrument:	2023	technique	input	average)	value		
Unlisted shares	\$ 30,995	Market comparable companies	Discount for lack of marketability	1.47	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value		
		Net asset value	Control premium	0.65	The higher the multiple and control premium, the higher the fair value		
			Discount for lack of marketability	0.66	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower thefair value		
Limited partnership	7,532	Net asset value	Not applicable Significant	- Range	Not applicable Relationship of		
	Fair value at June 30, 2023	Valuation	unobservable	(weighted	inputs to fair		
Non-derivative equity instrument:	Julie 30, 2023	technique	input	average)	value		
Unlisted shares	\$ 25,848	Market comparable companies	Discount for lack of marketability	1.47	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value		
		Net asset value	Control premium	0.65	The higher the multiple and control premium, the higher the fair value		
			Discount for lack of marketability	0.66	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value		
Limited partnership	6,247	Net asset value	Not applicable	-	Not applicable		

## 13. Supplementary Disclosures

- (1) Significant transactions information
  - A. Loans to others: None.
  - B. Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others: None.
  - C. Holding of marketable securities at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Please refer to table 1.
  - D. Acquisition or sale of the same security with the accumulated cost exceeding NT\$300 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None.
  - E. Acquisition of real estate reaching NT\$300 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
  - F. Disposal of real estate reaching NT\$300 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
  - G. Purchases or sales of goods from or to related parties reaching NT\$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
  - H. Receivables from related parties reaching NT\$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
  - I. Trading in derivative instruments undertaken during the reporting periods: None.
  - J. Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting periods: None.
- (2) Information on investees

Names, locations and other information of investee companies (not including investees in Mainland China): Please refer to table 2.

(3) Major shareholders information

Major shareholders information: Please refer to table 3.

## 14. SEGMENT INFORMATION

(1) General information

The Group operates business only in a single industry and is mainly engaged in distribution of communications Network ICs or related services. The Chief Operating Decision-Maker who allocates resources and assesses performance of the Group as a whole has identified that the Group has only one reportable operating segment.

# (2) Segment information

The segment information provided to the Chief Operating Decision-Maker for the reportable segments is as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,					
		2024		2023		
Revenue from external customers	\$	78,854	\$	136,675		
Depreciation and amortisation (including investment						
property, right-of-use assets)		5,372		6,701		
Income tax expense		886		4,852		
Reportable segments income		5,181		34,893		
Assets of reportable segments		1,159,250		1,229,720		
Capital expenditure in non-current assets of						
reportable segments		367		143		
Liabilities of reportable segments		165,087		211,036		
(Following b	lank)					

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#### DAVICOM Semiconductor, Inc. and subsidiaries

#### Holding of marketable securities at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures)

#### June 30, 2024

Table 1

Expressed in thousands of NTD

(Except as otherwise indicated)

Securities held by	Marketable securities (Note 1)	Relationship with the securities issuer (Note 2)	General ledger account	Number of shares	 Book value (Note 3)	Ownership (%)	Fair value	Footnote (Note 4)
The Company	Unitech Capital Inc.	_	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non- current	1,000,000	\$ 25,756	2.00%	\$ 25,756	
The Company	Mesh Cooperative Ventures, Inc.	_	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non- current	1,000,000	10,110	0.82%	10,110	
The Company	M2 COMMUNICATION INC.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non- current	250,000	780	2.47%	780	
Davicom Investment Inc.	Global Mobile Corp.	_	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non- current	892,458	-	0.32%	-	
Davicom Investment Inc.	Schroder fund	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non- current	2,900,000	23,961	-	23,961	

Note 1: Marketable securities in the table refer to stocks, bonds, beneficiary certificates and other related derivative securities.

Note 2: Leave the column blank if the issuer of marketable securities is non-related party.

Note 3: Fill in the amount after adjusted at fair value and deducted by accumulated impairment for the marketable securities measured at fair value; fill in the acquisition cost or amortised cost deducted by accumulated impairment for the marketable securities not measured at fair value.

Note 4: The number of shares of securities and their amounts pledged as security or pledged for loans and their restrictions on use under some agreements should be stated in the footnote if the securities presented herein have such conditions.

#### DAVICOM Semiconductor, Inc. and subsidiaries

#### Information on investees (not including investees in Mainland China)

#### June 30, 2024

Table 2

Expressed in thousands of NTD

(Except as otherwise indicated)

										Investment income(loss)	
				Initial investment amount		Shares held as at June 30,2024			Net profit (loss) of the	recognised by the Company	
			Main business	Balance	Balance				investee for the six months	for the six months	
Investor	Investee	Location	activities	as at June 30,2024	as at December 31, 2023	Number of shares	Ownership (%)	Book value	ended June 30,2024	ended June 30,2024	Footnote
The Company	TSCC Inc.	Samoa	General investment	\$ 143,224	\$ 143,224	4,400,000	100.00%	\$ 112,233	\$ 2,155	\$ 2,155	-
The Company	Davicom Investment Inc.	Taiwan	General investment	222,000	222,000	21,200,000	100.00%	212,925	2,352	2,352	-
The Company	Medicom Corp.	Taiwan	Designing and manufacturing of IC	20,036	20,036	100,000	100.00%	623	15	15	-
The Company	Aidialink Corp.	Taiwan	Wireless communication machinery and equipment manufacturing industry	81,070	81,070	8,000,000	100.00%	71,361	103	103	-
TSCC Inc.	Jubilink Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	General investment	-	-	22,775,207	100.00%	-	-	-	-

#### DAVICOM Semiconductor, Inc. and subsidiaries

#### Major shareholders information

June 30, 2024

Table 3

Name of major shareholders

As of June 30, 2024, the Company had no shareholders holding more than 5% of the shares.

Number of shares

Shares

Shareholding Percentage (%)